

食品分类表

种类	类型	分组	食品中文名称	食品英文名称
植物来源 Plant origin	粮谷和豆类/豆类种子 Cereal grains and legumes/pulses	谷物 Cereal grains	大米(糙米)	Rice (brown rice)
			小麦	Wheat
			大麦	Barley
			黑麦	Rye
			玉米(玉蜀黍, 包括黄玉米和甜玉米)	Corn (maize, including pop corn and sweet corn)
			荞麦	Buckwheat
			其它粮谷	Other cereal grains
		豆类/豆类种子 Legumes/pulses	干大豆	Soybeans, dry
			干豆类(包括棉豆, 豇豆(红豆), 小扁豆, 利马豆, pedia, 红芸豆, 赤小豆以及白芸豆)	Beans, dry (including butter beans, cowbeans (red beans), lentil, lima beans, pedia, sultani, sultapya and white beans)
			豌豆	Peas
			蚕豆	Broad beans
			干花生	Peanuts, dry
			其它豆类/豆荚类	Other legumes/pulses
			蔬菜 Vegetables	薯类 Potatoes
	芋头	Taro		
	甘薯	Sweet potato		
	山药	Yam		
	魔芋	Konjac		
	其它薯类	Other potatoes		
	糖源 Sugar sources	甜菜		Sugar beet
		甘蔗		Sugarcane
	十字花科蔬菜 Cruciferous vegetables	日本萝卜根(包括萝卜)		Japanese radish, roots (including radish)
		日本萝卜叶(包括萝卜)		Japanese radish, leaves (including radish)
		芜菁根(包括芜菁甘蓝(大头菜))		Turnip, roots (including rutabaga)
		芜菁叶(包括芜菁甘蓝(大头菜))		Turnip, leaves (including rutabaga)
		山葵		Horseradish
		豆瓣菜		Watercress
		大白菜		Chinese cabbage
		卷心菜		Cabbage
		球芽甘蓝	Brussels sprouts	
羽衣甘蓝	Kale			

			小松菜(日本芥末菠菜)	Komatsuna (Japanese mustard spinach)
			京菜	Kyona
			青梗菜	Qing-geng-cai
			花椰菜	Cauliflower
			绿花菜	Broccoli
			其它十字花科蔬菜	Other cruciferous vegetables
		菊科蔬菜 Composite vegetables	牛蒡	Burdock
			婆罗门参	Salsify
			洋蓟	Artichoke
			菊苣	Chicory
			苦苣	Endive
			筒蒿	Shungiku
			莴苣(包括直立莴苣和散叶莴苣)	Lettuce (including cos lettuce and leaflettuce)
			其它菊科蔬菜	Other composite vegetables
		百合科蔬菜 Liliaceous vegetables	洋葱	Onion
			葱(包括韭葱)	Welsh (including leek)
			韭菜	Nira
			大蒜	Garlic
			芦笋	Asparagus
			繁殖洋葱(包括青葱)	Multiplying onion (including shallot)
			其它百合科蔬菜	Other liliaceous vegetables
		伞形花科蔬菜 Umbelliferos vegetables	胡萝卜	Carrot
			欧洲防风	Parsnip
			欧芹	Parsley
			芹菜	Celery
			鸭儿芹	Mitsuba
			其它伞形花科蔬菜	Other umbelliferous vegetables
		茄科蔬菜 Solanaceous vegetables	番茄	Tomato
			红柿子椒(甜椒)	Pimiento (sweet pepper)
			茄子	Egg plant
			其他茄科蔬菜	Other solanaceous vegetables
		葫芦科蔬菜 Cucurbitace ous vegetables	黄瓜(包括作泡菜的小黄瓜)	Cucumber (including gherkin)
南瓜(包括西葫芦)	Pumpkin (including squash)			
越瓜(蔬菜)	Oriental pickling melon (vegetable)			
西瓜	Water melon			
香瓜	Melons			
甜瓜	Makuauri melon			
其它葫芦科蔬菜	Other cucurbitaceous vegetables			

		豆类蔬菜 Legumes vegetables	豌豆(未成熟,带豆荚)	Peas, immature (with pods)	
			扁豆(未成熟,带豆荚)	Kidney beans, immature (with pods)	
			毛豆	Green soybeans	
		菇类 Mushrooms	草菇	Button mushroom	
			花菇	Shiitake mushroom	
			其他蘑菇	Other mushrooms	
		杂项蔬菜 Miscellaneous vegetables	菠菜	Spinach	
			黄秋葵	Okra	
			姜	Ginger	
			竹笋	Bamboo shoots	
		未归入上述 分类的蔬菜 Vegetables not categorized in the above-listed vegetable groups.	其它蔬菜	Other vegetables	
		水果 Fruits	柑桔类水果 Citrus fruits	温州橘果肉	Unshu orange, pulp
				夏橙果肉	Citrus natsudaidai , pulp
				夏橙皮	Citrus natsudaidai , peels
				夏橙全果	Citrus natsudaidai , whole
柠檬	Lemon				
橙(包括脐橙)	Orange (including navel orange)				
葡萄柚	Grapefruit				
酸橙	Lime				
其它柑桔类水果	Other citrus fruits				
梨果 Pome fruits	苹果		Apple		
	日本梨		Japanese pear		
	梨		Pear		
	榲桲		Quince		
	枇杷		Loquat		
核果 Stone fruits	桃		Peach		
	油桃		Nectarine		
	杏		Apricot		
	日本李(包括李脯)		Japanese plum (including prune)		
	梅		Mume plum		
	樱桃		Cherry		
浆果 Berries	草莓		Strawberry		
	悬钩子		Raspberry		
	黑莓		Blackberry		
	蓝莓		Blueberry		
	蔓越橘		Cranberry		
	越橘		Huckleberry		

		其它浆果	Other berries
	葡萄 Grape	葡萄	Grape
	各种热带及 亚热带水果 Assorted tropical and sub-tropical fruits	日本柿子	Japanese persimmon
		香蕉	Banana
		猕猴桃	Kiwifruit
		番木瓜	Papaya
		鳄梨	Avocado
		菠萝	Pineapple
		番石榴	Guava
		芒果	Mango
		西番莲果	Passion fruit
		椰枣	Date
	未参与上述 分类的水果 Fruits not categorized in the above-liste d fruit groups.	其它水果	Other fruits
坚果和种子 Nuts and seeds	油料种子 Oil seeds	向日葵籽	Sunflower seeds
		红花籽	Safflower seeds
		棉籽	Cotton seeds
		菜籽	Rapeseeds
		其它油料种籽	Other oil seeds
		银杏果	Ginkgo nut
		栗子	Chestnut
		美洲山核桃	Pecan
		杏仁	Almond
		胡桃	Walnut
		其它坚果	Other nuts
	饮料种子 Seed for beverages	咖啡豆	Coffee beans
		可可豆	Cacao beans
香料和药草 Spices and herbs	香料 Spices	秦椒(日本胡椒)	Sansho (Japanese peper)
		其它香料(指所有香料,除了山葵,日本芥末(日本山葵)的块茎,大蒜,peppers chili,红辣椒/辣椒粉,姜,柠檬皮,橘皮(包括脐橙皮),柚皮(中国枸橼皮)和芝麻籽)	Other spices (refer to all spices, except horseradish, Wasabi (Japanese horseradish) tubers, garlic,peppers chili, paprika, ginger, lemon peels,orange peels (including navel orange), yuzu (Chinese citron) peels and sesame seeds)
	药草 Herbs	荷兰薄荷	Spearmint
	胡椒薄荷	Peppermint	

			其它药草(指所有药草,除了豆瓣菜,韭菜,欧芹的茎和叶,芹菜的茎和叶)	Other herbs (refer to all herbs, except watercress, nira, parsley stems and leaves, celery stems and leaves)
	茶 Tea		茶(包括绿茶,红茶,乌龙茶)	Tea (green, black, oolong and wulong tea)
			茶(红茶、乌龙茶)(除了未发酵的茶)	Tea (black, oolong and wulong tea)( except unfermented tea)
	啤酒花 Hop		啤酒花	Hop
Animal origin	陆生哺乳动物 Terrestrial mammals	陆生哺乳动物,肉 Terrestrial mammals, muscle	牛肉	Cattle, muscle
			猪肉	Pig, muscle
			其它陆生哺乳动物肉(除牛肉和猪肉)	Other terrestrial mammals, muscle (all terrestrial mammals, except cattle and pig)
			绵羊肉	Sheep, muscle
			马肉	Horse, muscle
			鹿肉	Deer, muscle
			山羊肉	Goat, muscle
	陆生哺乳动物,脂肪 Terrestrial mammals, fat	陆生哺乳动物,脂肪 Terrestrial mammals, fat	牛脂肪	Cattle, fat
			猪脂肪	Pig, fat
			其他陆生哺乳动物脂肪	Other terrestrial mammals, fat
			绵羊脂肪	Sheep, fat
			马脂肪	Horse, fat
			鹿脂肪	Deer, fat
			山羊脂肪	Goat, fat
	陆生哺乳动物,肝脏 Terrestrial mammals, liver	陆生哺乳动物,肝脏 Terrestrial mammals, liver	牛肝脏	Cattle, liver
			猪肝脏	Pig, liver
			其他陆生哺乳动物肝脏	Other terrestrial mammals, liver
			绵羊肝脏	Sheep, liver
			马肝脏	Horse, liver
			鹿肝脏	Deer, liver
			山羊肝脏	Goat, liver
	陆生哺乳动物,肾脏 Terrestrial mammals, kidney	陆生哺乳动物,肾脏 Terrestrial mammals, kidney	牛肾脏	Cattle, kidney
			猪肾脏	Pig, kidney
			其他陆生哺乳动物肾脏	Other terrestrial mammals, kidney
绵羊肾脏			Sheep, kidney	
马肾脏			Horse, kidney	
鹿肾脏			Deer, kidney	
山羊肾脏			Goat, kidney	

		陆生哺乳动物,可食用下水 Terrestrial mammals, edible offals	牛可食用下水(指全身各部分,除了肉、脂肪、肝脏和肾脏)	Cattle, edible offal (refers to all body parts, except muscle, fat, liver and kidney)
			猪可食用下水	Pig, edible offal
			其他陆生哺乳动物可食用下水	Other terrestrial mammals, edible offal
			绵羊可食用下水	Sheep, edible offal
			马可食用下水	Horse, edible offal
			鹿可食用下水	Deer, edible offal
			山羊可食下水	Goat, edible offal
		陆生哺乳动物,乳 Terrestrial mammals, milk	奶	Milk
家禽 Poultry	家禽肉 Poultry, muscle	鸡肉	Chicken, muscle	
		其它家禽肉(指全部家禽,除了鸡)	Other poultry animals, muscle (all poultry animals, except chicken,)	
		鸭肉	Duck, muscle	
		火鸡肉	Turkey, muscle	
	家禽脂肪 Poultry, fat	鸡脂肪	Chicken, fat	
		其他家禽脂肪	Other poultry animals, fat	
		火鸡脂肪	Turkey, fat	
		鸭脂肪	Duck, fat	
	家禽肝脏 Poultry, liver	鸡肝脏	Chicken, liver	
		其他家禽肝脏	Other poultry animals, liver	
		鸭肝脏	Duck, liver	
		火鸡肝脏	Turkey, liver	
	家禽肾脏 Poultry, kidney	鸡肾脏	Chicken, kidney	
		其他家禽肾脏	Other poultry animals, kidney	
		鸭肾脏	Duck, kidney	
		火鸡肾脏	Turkey, kidney	
	家禽可食用下水 Poultry, edible offals	鸡可食用下水	Chicken, edible offal	
		其他家禽可食用下水	Other poultry animals, edible offal	
		鸭可食用下水	Duck, edible offal	
		火鸡可食用下水	Turkey, edible offal	
	家禽蛋 Poultry, eggs	鸡蛋	Chicken, eggs	
		其他家禽蛋	Other poultry, eggs	
		鱼 Fish	鲑形目(如大马哈鱼和鳟)	Salmoniformes (such as salmon, trout)

	水生动物 Aquatic animals		鳗鲡目(如鳗鲡)	Anguilliformes (such as eel)
			鲈形目(如鲣, 竹荚鱼, 鲭, 黑鲈, 海鲷, 金枪鱼)	Perciformes (such as bonito, horse mackerel, mackerel, sea bass, sea bream, tuna)
			鲑形目(如河豚)	Tetraodontiformes (such as globefish)
			其他鱼	Other fish
	有壳类 Shellfish	甲壳纲	Crustaceans	
		有壳软体动物	Shelled molluscs	
	其他水生动物 Other aquatic animals	其它水生动物(指所有水生动物, 除了鱼类、甲壳类和有壳软体动物)	Other aquatic animals (all aquatic animal, except fish, crustaceans and shelled molluscs)	
蜂产品 Bee products	蜂蜜(包括蜂王浆)	Honey (including royal-jelly)		
矿泉水 Mineral waters	矿泉水(天然矿泉水和瓶装/袋装饮用水)	Mineral waters (natural mineral waters and bottled/packageged drinking waters)		